

# ANTHROPOLOGY

## **Unit: - 1. Introduction**

- a. Meaning and scope of social-cultural, biological Archaeological and Linguistics Anthropology
- b. History of Anthropology
- c. Relationship of anthropology with social sciences and natural sciences

## **Units: - 2. Family and Marriage**

- a. Family: Definitions and universality; household and domestic group; division of labour; typologies (conjugal, consanguineal, nuclear, joint, extended, patrilocal, matrilocal)
- b. Functions of family; trends of change, the changing joint - family in India.
- c. Marriage: Definitions and universals, incest and incest taboo; marriage rules (endogamy and exogamy, levirate and sororate, preferential and prescriptive); marriage forms (monogamy and polygamy)
- d. Marriage: Functions of marriage; marriage payments (dowry and bride-price); marriage stability and divorce; widowhood and remarriage.

## **Unit: - 3 Economic, Political and Religious Organizations**

- a. Folk (tribal), peasant, pastoral and urban economies distinguished  
Salient features of pre - industrial economies: 'primitive communism', concepts of subsistence and surplus economies, principles of production, distribution and consumption; systems of exchange (reciprocity, redistribution, barter and trade)
- b. Types of political organizations of simple societies: egalitarian and non egalitarian, centralized and decentralized.
- c. Differences between stateless and state societies
- d. Nature of religion in simple societies: animism, animatism, fetishism, naturism and totemism.
- e. Religion, magic and science distinguished.
- f. Magico-religious functionaries in simple societies: priest, shaman, witch, sorcerer.

## **Unit: - 4 Research Techniques in Anthropology**

- a. Interview Method
- b. Observation
- c. Genealogy and Pedigrees
- d. Use of documents
- e. Case Study
- f. Interview Schedule
- g. Questionnaire

## **Unit:5**

- a. Methods of Dating and their relevance in prehistoric archaeology
- b. Stone tools technology and typology
- c. Meaning of civilization and main centers of civilization
- d. Rise and Fall of Indus valley civilization
- e. Megalithic cultures of South India

## **Unit:- 6**

- a. Man's place animal kingdom
- b. Theories of organic evolution
- c. Fossil evidences for emergence of man (Australopithecus, Pithecanthropus, Neanderthal Man and Cro-Magnon)

**Unit:- 7**

- a. Human Genetics : Mendelian Genetics in Man
- b. Methods for studies of Human Genetics in Man
- c. Race : Major races of mankind, criteria for racial classifications

**Unit: - 8 Basic concepts of Medical Anthropology**

- a. Health diseases, illness, healing, curing and therapy management
- b. Cultural identification of food, food classification and cultural images of body (ethno - physiology and ethno-anatomy); culture and malnutrition.

**Unit: - 9 Tribal Cultures of India**

- a. Concept of tribe
- b. Geographical distribution of Indian tribes
- c. Social organizations of Indian tribes
- d. Religious beliefs of tribes (animism, bongaism, naturalism, totemisim, taboo, magic, ancestor-worship and polytheism).

**Unit: - 10 Anthropological Theories**

- a. Evolutionism, infusionism, Functionalism, Structuralism, Cultural materialism and Culture and personality

**References:**

1. Ember.C.R. and M.Ember 2002 - Anthropology. New Delhi: Prentice -Hall of India Pvt. Ltd.
2. Evans-Pritchard,E.E. 1990 - Social Anthropology. New Delhi: Universal Book Stall
3. Fox , Robin 1967 - Kinship and Marriage. Penguin book
4. Buettner –Janusch,J 1969 - Origins of man, New Delhi: Wiley - Eastern Pvt Ltd
5. Rami Reddy, V. 1992 - Physical Anthropology,Evolution and Genetics: Tirupati: V. Indira, Publisher.
7. Rami Reddy, V. 1987 - Elements of Prehistory. New Delhi: Mittal Publishers
8. Sankalia, H.D. 1964 - Stone Age tools. Pune : Deccan College
9. Bernard, H.R 1998 - Research Methods in Cultural Anthropology. New Delhi: Sage publication.
10. Pelto, P.J. and G.H Pelto, 1978 - Anthropological research. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
11. Young, P.V. 1994 – Scientific Social Surveys and Research, New Delhi: Prentice-Hall of India.
12. Chambers, E. 1985 - Applied Anthropology. Englewoodcliffs, N.J Prentice – Hall.
13. Foster, G.M. 1969 - Applied Anthropology. Baston: Little Brown and Co.
14. Agarwal, D.P. 1980 - The Archaeology of India, London: Curzon Press.
15. Allchin, B. & Allchin, R. 1982 - The Rise of Civilization in India and Pakistan: Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
16. Layton ,R (1997) An Introduction to Theory in Anthropology. Cambridge: University Press.
17. Upadhyaya, V.S and G.Pandey (1997) History of Anthropological Thought. New Delhi: Concept publishers.
18. Foster.G.M and B.G. Anderson 1978 - Medical Anthropology. N.Y: John Wiley and sons.